# Sustainable & Resilient Digital Ecosystems

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### **Shaping Digital Ecosystems Globally**

The 2030 Vision for Industrie 4.0: Still Valid with Adapted Priorities







## **EU Initiative: Circular Economy**

Implemented Nationally a.o. by Industrial Associations







→ Circular Economy Integral for Green New Deal in European Union and Germany



# The Circular Economy Initiative Germany 2019-2021 Decouple Economic Growth from Resource Consumption



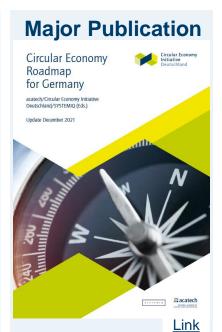
### Collaboration along the value chain



#### **Focus Areas**

- Circular Business Models
- **Packaging**
- **Traction Batteries**







# **Key observation**

### Considerable Structural Waste in Current Value Chains





Plastics & Packaging 2



Only **5%**of raw material
restored after first use

Only **2%**of plastic packaging waste recycled into quality materials

**25%**Of battery costs attributed to metallic materials

Holistic Lifecycle
Approach

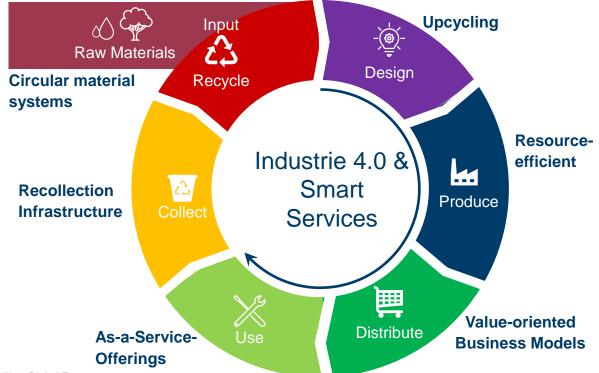
~ 95% of value (€ 70-105 billions) are lost every year

Follow-Up Initiative **Battery Passport** 



## **Circular Economy**

# Holistic Product Lifecycle Approach is Needed







# **Circular Material Systems**

# Inspired by the Circular Nature of Biological Systems







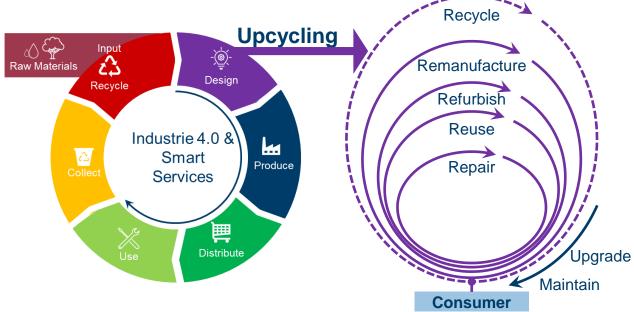
e.g. chemical precursors out of renewables





### **Eco-Design**

### Circular Economy by Design





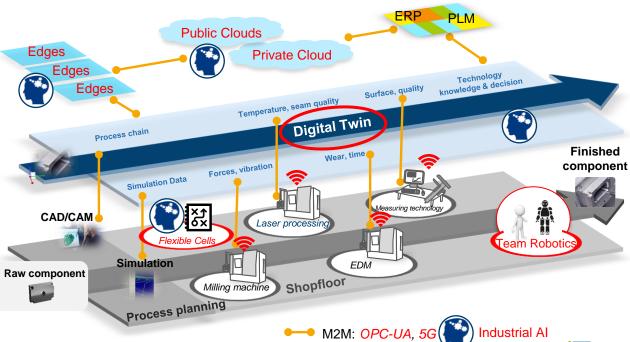
- Understand
   what makes a
   product sustainable
- 2. Design for circular business models
- 3. Develop sustainable manufacturing solutions



## **Transformation of Smart Manufacturing**

# Industrie 4.0: Resource-efficient and Adaptable Digital Factories







## **Digital Twin**

### Foundation for Collaboration, Sustainability and Competitiveness







# **Consumption Telemetry**

External cloud service: **OPC-UA** 

**Own Calculation** 



Emissions: kg CO<sub>2</sub>/day



**Exchange of CO2 Data Along the Value Chain** Factsheet and Demonstrator 11/2021

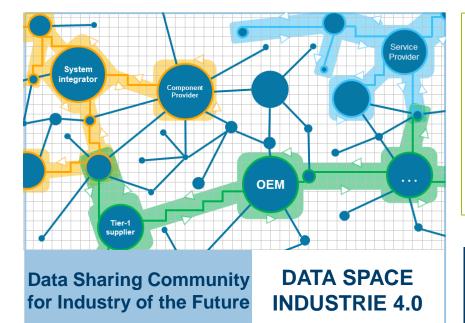




### **Data Spaces and Sharing Economy**

# Transparency and Collaboration in Digital Ecosystems





**Data sovereignty** in a connected economy



across automotive value chain



across all companies in manufacturing value chain

Manufacturing-X



## **Supply Chain Resilience**

# Example: The Automotive Industry (acatech 2021)



#### **Increase adaptability**

- Adaptable production systems:
   Industrie 4.0
- Simplify pre-competitive collaboration



#### Trustworthy use of data

- Rapid implementation of Data Spaces
- Build trust, with government acting as mediator

### **Resilient European supply chains**

Strengthen the ecosystem:
 Microelectronics IPCEI



- Promote circular economy
- Establish supportive regulation



## Scaling of Production: Need-oriented and Local

Example: Modular mRNA-Production Facilities of Biontech



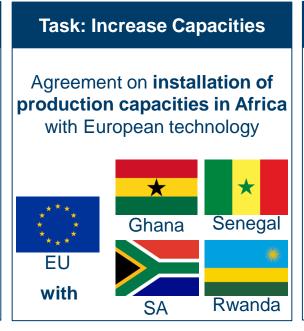
#### Status Quo: Covid-19 in Africa

<15%

Vaccination rate across African continent

~1 %

Of global vaccine production capacity located in Africa



#### **Action: Modular Facilities**

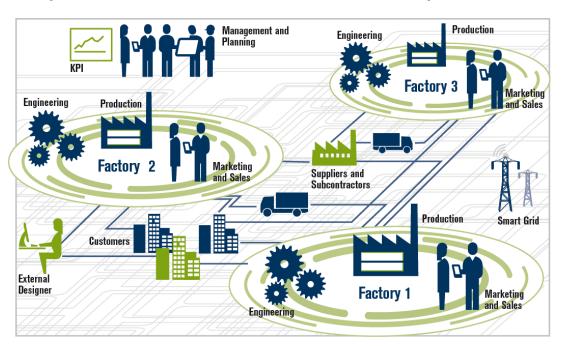


- Modular **production** facilities
- annual production capacity of 50 mio. doses



# Adaptable Eco-systems: Connect and Transact in 'Real Time' Implement the Industrie 4.0 Concept of Horizontal Integration





### Semantic interoperability

 Technological, commercial & legal

#### Monitor, predict and act in 'real time'

- Digital twins
- Data spaces

#### Ad hoc networking

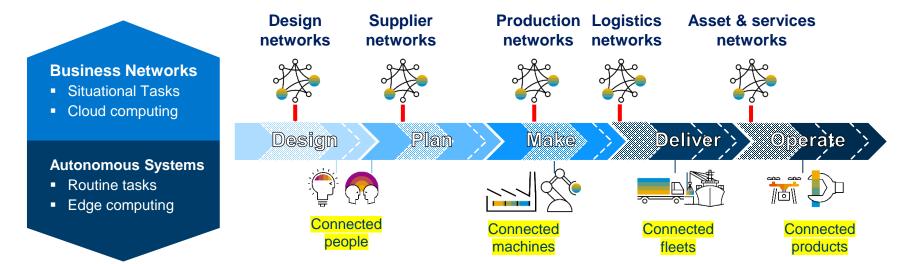
- Seamless Onboarding
- Quality of service
- Automated contracting



### Twin Transformation (Green and Digital)

Call to Action: Enterprises





→ Business Process Reenginering + Ecodesign + Business Eco-system Engagement

Source: SAP SE



## **Twin Transformation (Green and Digital)**

Call to Action: Society



